## CS 330 Formal Methods and Models

Quiz 3 (Spring 2011)

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Solutions

## 1. [50 points]

Using rules of inference with no substitution, prove that

$$(q \to r) \to (q \to (q \land r))$$

Use the notation introduced in class, and state, for each line, the rule of inference that justifies it.

[q  o r]	Assumption
[q]	Assumption
r	Modus ponens
$q \wedge r$	$\wedge$ Introduction
$q  o (q \wedge r)$	$\rightarrow$ Introduction
$\overline{(q \to r) \to (q \to (q \land r))}$	$\rightarrow Introduction$

## 2. [50 points]

The following premises are given. Use rules of inference to derive the conclusion  $(\neg t \lor w)$ . Again, use the notation introduced in class, and state, for each line, the rule of inference that justifies it.

1. $\neg p \to (r \land \neg s)$	given
$2. t \rightarrow s$	given
3. $u \to \neg p$	given
$4. \neg w$	given
5. $u \vee w$	given
6. <i>u</i>	alternative elimination with 4 and 5
7. $\neg p$	modus ponens with 3 and 6
8. $r \wedge \neg s$	modus ponens with 1 and 7
9. $\neg s$	$\wedge$ elimination with 8
10. $\neg s \rightarrow \neg t$	contrapositive law with 2
11. $\neg t$	modus ponens with 9 and 10
12. $\neg t \lor w$	$\vee$ introduction with 11