# EClab 2002 Summer Lecture Series

Introductory Lectures in Basic Evolutionary Computation Theory

Jeff Bassett

Thomas Jansen

R. Paul Wiegand

 $\tt http://www.cs.gmu.edu/{\sim}eclab/summerlectureseries.html$ 

**EC**Lab

Department of Computer Science George Mason University

### Summer Lecture Series

- The summer lecture series idea
- Why theory?
- Hierarchy of EC theory
- 2002 Summer lecture schedule
- Continuing the effort in the future

### The Summer Lecture Series Idea

- Contributors
  - Thomas Jansen
  - Jeff Bassett
  - R. Paul Wiegand
- Purpose
  - Give students (& post-docs) experience
  - Provide a service to GAG members
  - Facilitate GAG activity during summer

Rafal Kicinger Bill Liles

# Why Theory?

- Personal interests
- Background material for frequent GAG topics
- Challenging subjects to teach

# Why Theory?

- Personal interests
- Background material for frequent GAG topics
- Challenging subjects to teach
- Everyone should know a little theory!

### Problems Landscapes for EAs

- Landscapes for Analysis
- Analysis of Problems/Landscapes
- Problem Transformation
- Component Analysis
- Algorithm Analysis
  - Local Analysis
  - Global Analysis
  - Models of EA Dynamics
  - Algorithm Design
- No Free Lunch

Hierarchy of EC Theory	Examples:	
<ul> <li>Problems Landscapes for EAs</li> <li>Landscapes for Analysis</li> <li>Analysis of Problems/Landscapes</li> <li>Problem Transformation</li> <li>Component Analysis</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>NK-Landscapes</li> <li>N-Peak Landscapes</li> <li>OneMax</li> <li>Royal Road</li> <li>HIFF</li> <li>Long Path</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Algorithm Analysis</li> <li>Local Analysis</li> <li>Global Analysis</li> <li>Models of EA Dynamics</li> <li>Algorithm Design</li> <li>No Free Lunch</li> </ul>		

http://www.cs.gmu.edu/~pwiegand/ectheory.html

# Problems Landscapes for EAs

- Landscapes for Analysis
- Analysis of Problems/Landscapes
- Problem Transformation
- Component Analysis
- Algorithm Analysis
  - Local Analysis
  - Global Analysis
  - Models of EA Dynamics
  - Algorithm Design
- No Free Lunch

http://www.cs.gmu.edu/~pwiegand/ectheory.html

- Fitness Distance Correlation
- Separability / Decomposability
- Walsh Analysis
- **Epistasis**
- Deception

### Problems Landscapes for EAs

- Landscapes for Analysis
- Analysis of Problems/Landscapes
- Problem Transformation
- Component Analysis
- Algorithm Analysis
  - Local Analysis
  - Global Analysis
  - Models of EA Dynamics
  - Algorithm Design
- No Free Lunch

http://www.cs.gmu.edu/~pwiegand/ectheory.html

Examples:

 Analysis of Gray versus binary coding

Hierarchy of EC Theory	Examples:	
<ul> <li>Problems Landscapes for EA</li> <li>Landscapes for Analysis</li> <li>Analysis of Problems/Landscape</li> <li>Problem Transformation</li> <li>Component Analysis</li> <li>Algorithm Analysis</li> <li>Global Analysis</li> <li>Models of EA Dynamics</li> <li>Algorithm Design</li> <li>No Free Lunch</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Evolvability</li> <li>Operator Correlation/Correlation length</li> <li>Population Sizing</li> <li>Mutation Probability</li> <li>Convergence Velocity of Operators</li> <li>Fixed point sizes of variable length genomes</li> <li>Selection/Takeover analysis</li> <li>Selection Analysis in Spatially Embedded Populations</li> </ul>	

http://www.cs.gmu.edu/~pwiegand/ectheory.html

# Problems Landscapes for EAs

- Landscapes for Analysis
- Analysis of Problems/Landscapes
- Problem Transformation
- Component Analysis
- Algorithm Analysis
  - Local Analysis
  - Global Analysis
  - Models of EA Dynamics
  - Algorithm Design
- No Free Lunch

http://www.cs.gmu.edu/~pwiegand/ectheory.html

- Local Performance Measure
- Traditional Schema Theory
- Construction and Survival Theory
- Exact/CorrectSchema Theory

# Problems Landscapes for EAs

- Landscapes for Analysis
- Analysis of Problems/Landscapes
- Problem Transformation
- Component Analysis
- Algorithm Analysis
  - Local Analysis
  - Global Analysis
  - Models of EA Dynamics
  - Algorithm Design
- No Free Lunch

http://www.cs.gmu.edu/~pwiegand/ectheory.html

- Runtime Analysis
- Analysis of "Convergence"
- Convergence Velocity
- Measuring
   Coevolutionary
   Progress /
   Dynamics

HIERARCHV OF HC THEORV	
Therefore of Le Theory	Examples:
<ul> <li>Problems Landscapes for EAs <ul> <li>Landscapes for Analysis</li> <li>Analysis of Problems/Landscapes</li> <li>Problem Transformation</li> </ul> </li> <li>Component Analysis</li> <li>Algorithm Analysis <ul> <li>Local Analysis</li> <li>Global Analysis</li> <li>Models of EA Dynamics</li> <li>Algorithm Design</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Dynamical Systems Models of the Simple GA</li> <li>Markov Models and Expected Behavior Analysis</li> <li>Evolutionary Game Theory</li> <li>Teaching/Test Set Analysis</li> <li>Statistical Mechanics</li> </ul>

### Problems Landscapes for EAs

- Landscapes for Analysis
- Analysis of Problems/Landscapes
- Problem Transformation
- Component Analysis
- Algorithm Analysis
  - Local Analysis
  - Global Analysis
  - Models of EA Dynamics
  - Algorithm Design \_
- No Free Lunch

http://www.cs.gmu.edu/~pwiegand/ectheory.html

- Messy GAs
- Linkage Learning
- Graphical Models
- Adaptive Rates of Mutation and the 1/5th Rule
- Partial Restart Theory

July 2 (Tue, 3p-5:30p): No Free Lunch	[Thomas Jansen]
July 18 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Schema Theory [Bill Lile	es & Paul Wiegand]
<ul> <li>August 1 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Global Analyses</li> </ul>	[Thomas Jansen]
<ul> <li>August 15 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Walsh Analysis &amp; Deception</li> </ul>	[Paul Wiegand]
<ul> <li>August 29 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Vose Explained</li> </ul>	[Rafal Kicinger]

July 2 (Tue, 3p-5:30p): No Free Lunch	[Thomas Jansen]
<ul> <li>Intro to the lecture series</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Original NFL</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Whitley NFL</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>NFL Assumptions and the NFL Debate</li> </ul>	
The utility of NFL	
July 18 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Schema Theory [Bill Liles	s & Paul Wiegand]
August 1 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Global Analyses	[Thomas Jansen]
<ul> <li>August 15 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Walsh Analysis &amp; Deception</li> </ul>	[Paul Wiegand]
<ul> <li>August 29 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Vose Explained</li> </ul>	[Rafal Kicinger]

July 2 (Tue, 3p-5:30p): No Free Lunch	[Thomas Jansen]		
July 18 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Schema Theory	ll Liles & Paul Wiegand]		
<ul> <li>Traditional Schema Theory</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>Exact/Correct Schema Theory</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>Construction &amp; Survival Theory</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>August 1 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Global Analyses</li> </ul>	[Thomas Jansen]		
<ul> <li>August 15 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Walsh Analysis &amp; D</li> </ul>	eception [Paul Wiegand]		
<ul> <li>August 29 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Vose Explained</li> </ul>	[Rafal Kicinger]		

July 2 (Tue, 3p-5:30p): No Free Lunch	[Thomas Jansen]
July 18 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Schema Theory	es & Paul Wiegand]
<ul> <li>August 1 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Global Analyses</li> </ul>	[Thomas Jansen]
<ul> <li>Analysis of "Convergence"</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Runtime Analysis</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Local versus Global Analysis</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>August 15 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Walsh Analysis &amp; Deception</li> </ul>	[Paul Wiegand]
August 29 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Vose Explained	[Rafal Kicinger]

July 2 (Tue, 3p-5:30p): No Free Lunch			[Thoma:	s Jansen]
<ul> <li>July 18 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Schema Theory</li> </ul>	[Bill	Liles	& Paul	Wiegand]
<ul> <li>August 1 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Global Analyses</li> </ul>			[Thoma:	s Jansen]
August 15 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Walsh Analysis	& Decep	otion	[Paul	Wiegand]
<ul> <li>Introduction to Walsh Functions</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>Walsh Coefficients and the BBH</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>Defining Deception using Walsh Func</li> </ul>	tions			
August 29 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Vose Explained		[	Rafal K	icinger]

- July 2 (Tue, 3p-5:30p): No Free Lunch [Thomas Jansen]
  July 18 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Schema Theory [Bill Liles & Paul Wiegand]
  August 1 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Global Analyses [Thomas Jansen]
  August 15 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Walsh Analysis & Deception [Paul Wiegand]
  August 29 (Thu, 3p-5:30p): Vose Explained [Rafal Kicinger]
  Introduction to Vose's Dynamical Systems model of SGA
  - Defining Mixing matrices for variation
  - Markov Models

# Continuing the Effort in the Future

Annual summer lecture series?
Student organized, student lead
Topics depend on organizers

# Continuing the Effort in the Future

Annual summer lecture series?
Student organized, student lead
Topics depend on organizers

(Doesn't have to always be theory!)